

# Physics 222 – Fundamentals of Physics – Fall Semester 2017

## Online Learning

### Instructor

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### Objectives

Physics is the foundation of the sciences that enable us to understand the universe on the largest and smallest scales, from the beginning of time to its uncertain future. It is also the practical basis of contemporary technology, engineering, medicine, and biology.

In this second of a two-semester sequence on the fundamental concepts and methods of physics we will explore how physics works, learn the necessary math concepts to use it, and apply it to electromagnetism and electronics, light and optics, quantum mechanics, and relativity.

The objective of this course is to incorporate physics into your critical thinking skills, and to develop your ability to understand and solve problems using the fundamental concepts of physics and a reasoned approach that seeks simplification leading to quantitative understanding of how nature behaves. This is a pre-professional course and is one of two semesters that together cover much of “classical physics”. We will not ignore the really interesting new developments though, and we will develop a foundation that will

- Help you understand (and cope with) physics encountered in everyday life: LED light bulbs, microwave ovens, and car parts.
- Provide a basis for understanding the latest developments about science you will hear in the news: colliding blackholes, global warming.
- Apply physics principles to astronomy, geology, biology, chemistry, medicine, engineering, music, and yes, to cats.
- Recognize that while physics does not explain everything, it does predict observable effects through sometimes intangible, invisible, and not fully understood processes.
- Present you with mysteries not yet solved, perhaps so that you may solve them in the future and win a Nobel Prize giving due credit to your physics class.
- Teach physics that you may apply to make life better for yourself and others now, and in the future.

- Open your mind to new discovery by knowing that the world should be understandable.

## Requirements

The class website will guide you through about 12 different weekly topics over the semester, and will pose specific ideas and questions to consider in that context. While you study, you are expected to use the discussion forum on the website with other students in the same way that you would work with one another for any class. This is a very important part of the class and we monitor the forum to see where you are having difficulty. We encourage collaboration and peer instruction because our goal is to have you learn by whatever means you find most helpful, but of course you must do your own work. We will try to resolve questions you may have for the class as a whole through the discussion forum whenever we can, and to respond to email individually as needed.

Use the discussion forum, take your time to understand, ask questions when you need help, and remember the objective is to learn how to observe, reason, and use your growing knowledge and skill to understand our universe. Individual and group assistance through email, Google Hangouts, our Zoom video conferencing system, or telephone is available on request.

Each week the class website has new web-based content, suggested readings, and an interactive review. There is a graded quiz on Blackboard over the week's content that may be taken any time from Saturday morning through the end of day Monday midnight(US Eastern Time) at the end of each week. There will be three longer exams administered through Blackboard, one at midterm, one at the end of the course, and one during the final exam period. The midterm and second exam are also open from Saturday through Monday, while the final is offered in a three day window during the final exam period. Details are on the schedule at the end of this syllabus.

We will send email reminders weekly about the quizzes and exams. If you are at all confused about what you need to do, please post a question on the forum or send me an email.

## Websites

The University's Blackboard system is its gateway to Distance Education programs:

<http://blackboard.louisville.edu/>

Use your University *User ID* and *Password* to log into Blackboard for the quizzes, exams, and announcements. For this Fundamentals of Physics class, however, all of the content will be managed on our program website at

<http://prancer.physics.louisville.edu/moodle>

This site is available only to registered students, and it requires a personal password that is different from your university computer password. Instructions on how to use this system

will be posted on Blackboard and sent to registered students by email on or before the first day of classes. Please contact Professor Kielkopf if you have not received this by the second day of classes, or if you have difficulty logging into the website. The University's Help Desk can only respond to questions about Blackboard.

## Textbook

The content will be provided online through the class website. For additional help, the recommended text for the course is

*College Physics*, Openstax College, 2016

It is made available under the auspices of Rice University and other donors **for free** online at

<https://openstax.org/details/college-physics>

Click "Download a PDF" or links on the class website or Blackboard. It is also available in a high quality paper copy through the University's bookstore, or through Amazon and other online retailers at low cost.

This is a comprehensive general college physics textbook that uses algebra. It covers two semesters in more detail than we will be able to cover this second semester of the sequence, but has many worked problems and illustrations you will find helpful. Selected readings will be indicated in the on-line website for the class.

If you have a background in calculus, there is a similar Openstax book that is calculus-based but we do not use it explicitly in this course.

In many cases, simply by using Google and looking for an appropriate entry in the Wikipedia you can find an answer to basic astronomy and physics questions, and links to far more detail than most textbooks provide. If you follow this suggestion, be selective in accepting answers from Internet resources. Wikipedia has proven to be very reliable, as are the sites supported by NASA. There will be selected links to these resources on the class website.

Information on useful software and other materials will be provided online. While we are working to provide all content through advanced web-based technology, access to a desktop or laptop rather than a tablet or cellphone may be necessary for some of the required work. If you have problems with class content or on-line software, please use our website and post your question to the Discussion Forum. Often other students have seen the same issue and will know the answer, or if not, we can work together to a solution.

## Evaluation and Grading

Quizzes and exams will evaluate your progress toward meeting the course objectives.

There will be a quiz at the end of each week. Weekly quizzes will be added and averaged to make 25% of your grade.

There will be 3 exams: the first is near mid-term; the second at the end covering the second half of the course, and a third one during the final exam period covers the entire course. Each exam counts 25%.

An additional 5% will be added for students who make consistent thoughtful contributions to the forum discussions on the class website.

To complete the course and receive a grade, you must meet the requirements noted above, including participation in the online components and taking all the quizzes and exams. Given that, letter grades are based on the graded quizzes and exams, and scoring on quizzes and exams is based on a simple percentage of correct answers.

Letter grades are approximately A (90 to 100); B (80 to 89); C (70 to 79); and D (60 to 69). Plus and minus grades may be used when a numerical score is within 2 points of a letter grade division.

## **Caveats**

We reserve the right to make changes in the syllabus when necessary to meet learning objectives, when new physics related discoveries occur, or when there is a technical or software issue that requires a change in content or methodology. Any changes will be announced by email and posted in the current online syllabus and schedule.

## **Title IX/Clery Act Notification**

Sexual misconduct (including sexual harassment, sexual assault, and any other non-consensual behavior of a sexual nature) and sex discrimination violate University policies. Students experiencing such behavior may obtain confidential support from the PEACC Program (502.852.2663), Counseling Center (502.852.6585), and Campus Health Services (502.852.6479). To report sexual misconduct or sex discrimination, contact the Dean of Students (502-852-5787) or University of Louisville Police (502.852.6111).

Disclosure to University faculty or instructors of sexual misconduct, domestic violence, dating violence, or sex discrimination occurring on campus, in a University-sponsored program, or involving a campus visitor or University student or employee (whether current or former) is not confidential under Title IX. Faculty and instructors must forward such reports, including names and circumstances, to the University's Title IX officer.

For more information, see the Sexual Misconduct Resource Guide.

## Getting Started

- From the notice on Blackboard or our emails to you, locate your username and your password to our class website
- Connect to <http://prancer.physics.louisville.edu/moodle>
- Select your class and log in with your username and password (case sensitive)
- First time login you will be asked to change your password
- Update your profile if you want others to know more about you (optional)
- If you have a problem with this, send an email to [kielkopf@louisville.edu](mailto:kielkopf@louisville.edu)

## What to do Weekly

- Each Monday begins a new topic for that week.
- Study content on line, work through it at your own pace.
- Read the chapters or sections that are suggested in the textbook.
- Try the homework question for this week.
- Ask and answer questions on the discussion forum.
- Take the self-assessments on the class website to see how you are doing.
- Before end of day the following Monday, complete the weekly quiz on Blackboard for credit.

## Longer Tests

- The first longer test on Blackboard covers the first half of the course at midterm. It is available from Saturday morning of that week through the end of day on the following Monday.
- The second longer test on Blackboard covers the second half of the course. It is available from Saturday morning of that week through the end of day on the following Monday.
- It is followed by a comprehensive final exam that will be available from Wednesday of finals week through the end of day Saturday.

## Grades

The final course grade is based on the average of four equally weighted components: the average of all the quizzes, the midterm, the second test, and the final.

## Schedule and Content

The primary content is on-line on the class website. Follow the “What to do weekly” guide above, and check there first for the new material. On-line content and the textbook go together, and it may be best to begin with the on-line material which is more succinct. The website also includes interactive components, the discussion forum, and self-assessment activities that may help you judge your progress and problem-solving skills. There is more in the textbook than we have time to cover in class, and reading through the complete chapters would be helpful. The syllabus schedule has suggested selections.

Remember that the required weekly quizzes for credit are on Blackboard from Saturday through Monday.

**August 21 - 27** A light review of physics.

Chapter 2.2: Vectors.

Chapter 4.3: Newton’s Second Law and conservation of momentum.

Chapter 4.8: The four forces.

Chapter 7.6: Conservation of energy.

**August 28 - September 3** Classical experiments and concepts of electricity and magnetism.

Chapter 18.1: Charge and static electricity.

Chapter 18.3: Coulomb’s law.

Chapter 22.1: Magnets.

Chapter 22.2: Electromagnets.

Chapter 22.10: Force between parallel currents.

**September 4 - 10** Electrical charge, forces, fields, and potential energy.

Chapter 18.4: Electrical fields.

Chapter 18.7: Electrostatics.

Chapter 19.1: Electrical potential energy.

Chapter 19.2: Electrical potential in a uniform field.

Chapter 19.3: Point charge.

Chapter 19.4: Equipotentials.

**September 11 - 17** Moving charge, electrical current, and magnetic fields.

Chapter 20.1: Charge and electrical current.

Chapter 20.2: Ohm’s Law.

Chapter 20.3: Resistance.

Chapter 20.4: Power.

Chapter 22.3: Magnetic fields.

Chapter 22.4: Force on a moving charge.

Chapter 22.9: Magnetic fields from currents.

**September 18 - 24** Electrical circuits, motors, and generators.

Chapter 21.1: Resistors in circuits.

Chapter 21.2: Voltage.

Chapter 21.6: Capacitors.

Chapter 22.8: Torque on a current loop.

Chapter 23.1: Induced EMF.

Chapter 23.2: Faraday's Law of Induction.

Chapter 23.5: Generators.

**September 25 - October 1** AC circuits and electronic devices.

Chapter 23.7-11: AC circuits and transformers.

Supplement: Diodes and transistors.

Supplement: Logic with electronics.

Supplement: Amplifiers.

**October 2 - 8** Review and study for first test.

**Saturday, October 7, through Monday, October 9** First test.

**October 9 - 15** Electromagnetic waves from radio to x-rays. Reflection, refraction, dispersion and absorption.

Chapter 24.1: Maxwell's equations.

Chapter 24.2: Electromagnetic waves.

Chapter 24.3: The electromagnetic spectrum.

Chapter 25.2: Reflection.

Chapter 25.3: Refraction.

Chapter 25.4: Total internal reflection.

Chapter 25.5: Dispersion.

**October 16 - 22** Interference and diffraction. Polarization and scattering.

Chapter 27.1 Wave optics.

Chapter 27.3: Double slit interference.

Supplement: Michelson interferometer.

Chapter 27.7: Thin films.

Chapter 27.4: Diffraction grating.

Chapter 27.2: Huygen's principle.

Chapter 27.5: Diffraction at a slit.

Chapter 27.8: Polarization. Supplement: Rayleigh scattering.

**October 23 - 29** Light as a quantum phenomenon: generation and detection.

Chapter 29.1: Photon.

Chapter 29.2: Photoelectric effect.

Chapter 29.3: Photon energy.

Chapter 29.4: Photon momentum.

Chapter 29.6-7: Uncertainty.

**October 30 - November 5** Optical devices.

Chapter 25.6-7: Lenses and mirrors.

Chapter 26.1: The eye .

Chapter 26.5: Telescopes.

Chapter 26.4: Microscopes.

**November 6 - 12** Quantum phenomena in atoms and materials. Radioactivity.

Chapter 30.3: The emission and absorption of a hydrogen atom.

Chapter 30.4: X-ray emission.



Chapter 31.1: The emission of particles by an atomic nucleus - radioactivity.

Chapter 31.2: Radiation detection .

Chapter 31.4: Nuclear decay.

Chapter 31.5: Half-life.

Chapter 32.2: Biological effects of radiation.

Chapter 33.3: Particle accelerators.

**November 13 - 19** Relativity and the Universe at large.

Chapter 28.1: Postulates of Special Relativity.

Chapter 28.2: Time dilation.

Chapter 28.3: Length contraction.

Chapter 28.6: Energy and relativity.

Supplement: Space-time and geodesics.

Chapter 34.2: General relativity and gravity.

**November 20 - 26** Thanksgiving Holiday week.

**November 27 - December 3** Review and study for the second test

**Saturday, December 2, through Monday, December 4** Second test.

**Wednesday, December 6, through Saturday, December 9** Final exam.